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## 1 Introduction

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font sizes are also given in Table 1. Kindly reformat your section headings.

**Table 1.** Font sizes of headings. Table captions should always be positioned *above* the tables.

Heading level	Example	Font size and style
Title (centered)	<b>Lecture Notes</b>	14 point, bold
1 <sup>st</sup> -level heading	<b>1 Introduction</b>	12 point, bold
2 <sup>nd</sup> -level heading	<b>2.1 Printing Area</b>	10 point, bold
3 <sup>rd</sup> -level heading	<b>Run-in Heading in Bold.</b> Text follows	10 point, bold
4 <sup>th</sup> -level heading	<i>Lowest Level Heading.</i> Text follows	10 point, italic

Words joined by a hyphen are subject to a special rule. If the first word can stand alone, the second word should be capitalized.

Here are some examples of headings: Criteria to Disprove Context-Freeness of Collage Languages , On Correcting the Intrusion of Tracing Non-deterministic Programs by Software , A User-Friendly and Extendable Data Distribution System , Multi-flip Networks: Parallelizing GenSAT , Self-determinations of Man .

**Lemmas, Propositions, and Theorems.** The numbers accorded to lemmas, propositions, and theorems, etc. should appear in consecutive order, starting with Lemma 1. Please do not in

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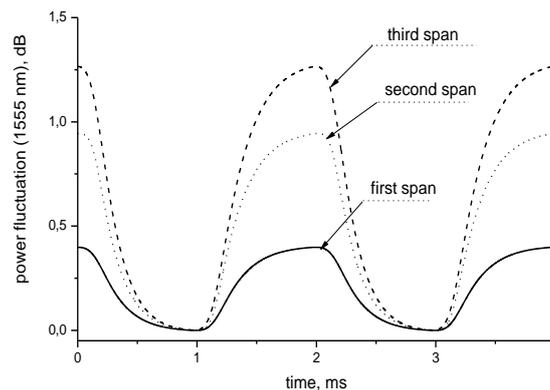
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**Fig. 1.** Power distribution of channel at 1555 nm along the link of 383 km (Source: LNCS 5412, p. 323)

Captions are set in 9-point type. If they are short, they are centered between the margins. Longer captions, covering more than one line, are justified. Captions that do not constitute a full sentence, do not have a period.

If screenshots are necessary, please make sure that the essential content is clear to the reader.

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$$x + y = z \quad (1)$$

Equations should be punctuated in the same way as ordinary text.

## 2.7 Footnotes

The superscript numeral used to refer to a footnote appears in the text either directly after the word to be discussed or in relation to a phrase or a sentence following the punctuation mark (comma, semicolon, or period).<sup>1</sup>

symbols should be used instead of a number (see first page of this document). Please note that no footnotes may be included in the abstract.

## 2.8 Program Code

Program listings or program commands in the text are normally set in typewriter font:

```
program Inflation (Output)
  {Assuming annual inflation rates of 7%, 8%, and
  10%,...  years};
  const  MaxYears = 10;
  var    Year: 0..MaxYears;
         Factor1, Factor2, Factor3: Real;
begin
  Year := 0;
  Factor1 := 1.0; Factor2 := 1.0; Factor3 := 1.0;
  WriteLn('Year 7% 8% 10%'); WriteLn;
  repeat
    Year := Year + 1;
```

[Excerpt from an example of a computer program from Jensen K., Wirth N.: Pascal User Manual and Report. Springer, New York (1991)]

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### References (in MathPhySci, to be used for computer science proceedings)

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